

The mleftright package

Heiko Oberdiek*

<heiko.oberdiek at gmail.com>

2016/05/16 v1.1

Abstract

TeX sets subformulas by `\left` and `\right` as inner formulas with additional surrounding spaces in some situations. This package provides `\mleft` and `\mright` that call `\left` and `\right`, but the delimiters will act as normal `\mathopen` and `\mathclose` delimiters without the additional space of an inner formula.

Contents

1 Documentation	1
1.1 Use	2
2 Implementation	2
3 Test	7
3.1 Catcode checks for loading	7
4 Installation	8
4.1 Download	8
4.2 Bundle installation	9
4.3 Package installation	9
4.4 Refresh file name databases	9
4.5 Some details for the interested	9
5 Catalogue	10
6 Acknowledgement	10
7 References	10
8 History	11
[2010/09/25 v1.0]	11
[2016/05/16 v1.1]	11
9 Index	11

1 Documentation

The package is a result of a thread in the newsgroup `comp.text.tex` with the subject *spacing after \right) and before \left)* [1]. The problem: `\left` and `\right` adjust the size of the delimiters automatically. However, TeX treats the whole expression as inner formula. In some circumstances TeX adds extra space before or after an inner formula. Example:

*Please report any issues at <https://github.com/ho-tex/oberdiek/issues>

```

 $\sin(x^2), x$   $\Rightarrow \sin(x^2), x$ 
 $\sin\left(x^2\right), x$   $\Rightarrow \sin(x^2), x$ 
 $\sin\mleft(x^2\mright), x$   $\Rightarrow \sin(x^2), x$ 
(\mleft and \mright are provided by this package.)

```

In the newsgroup Donald Arseneau answered with clever macros [2]:

```

\newcommand\lft{\mathopen{}\left}
\newcommand\rft{\aftergroup\mathclose\aftergroup\right}

```

However one problem remains, a following subscript or superscript is not applied to the right delimiter but the empty `\mathclose`. Thus Philipp Stephani provided an improvement [3]:

```

\mathopen{} \mathclose{\left\| A^2 \right\|}_2

```

Heiko Oberdiek converted this into macro form [4]:

```

\newcommand\lft{\mathopen{}\mathclose\bgroup\left}
\newcommand\rft{\aftergroup\egroup\right}

```

The package uses longer macro names `\mleft` and `\mright` to avoid name clashes. Also it adds some checks for error conditions.

1.1 Use

```
\mleft<delimL> ... \mright<delimR>
```

Macros `\mleft` and `\mright` are used in the same way as `\left` and `\right`. Also `\middle` can be used inbetween if ϵ -TeX is present.

```
\mleftright
```

Macro `\mleftright` redefines `\left` as `\mleft` and `\right` as `\mright`. The redefinition is local to the group.

```
\mleftrightrestore
```

Macro `\mleftright` restores `\left` and `\right` with the original meaning if they were previously redefined by `\mleftright` (also locally).

2 Implementation

```

1 (*package)
2 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
3 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
4 \endlinechar=13 %
5 \catcode35=6 % #
6 \catcode39=12 % '
7 \catcode44=12 % ,
8 \catcode45=12 % -
9 \catcode46=12 % .
10 \catcode58=12 % :
11 \catcode64=11 % @
12 \catcode123=1 % {
13 \catcode125=2 % }
14 \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@mleftright.sty\endcsname
15 \ifx\x\relax % plain-TeX, first loading

```

```

16 \else
17 \def\empty{ }%
18 \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX, first loading,
19 % variable is initialized, but \ProvidesPackage not yet seen
20 \else
21 \expandafter\ifx\cscname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
22 \def\x#1#2{%
23 \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
24 }%
25 \else
26 \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}}%
27 \fi
28 \x{mletright}{The package is already loaded}%
29 \aftergroup\endinput
30 \fi
31 \fi
32 \endgroup%
Package identification:
33 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
34 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
35 \endlinechar=13 %
36 \catcode35=6 % #
37 \catcode39=12 % '
38 \catcode40=12 % (
39 \catcode41=12 % )
40 \catcode44=12 % ,
41 \catcode45=12 % -
42 \catcode46=12 % .
43 \catcode47=12 % /
44 \catcode58=12 % :
45 \catcode64=11 % @
46 \catcode91=12 % [
47 \catcode93=12 % ]
48 \catcode123=1 % {
49 \catcode125=2 % }
50 \expandafter\ifx\cscname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
51 \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup
52 \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
53 \xdef#1{#4}%
54 }%
55 \else
56 \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup
57 #2[#{#3}]%
58 \ifx#1\@undefined
59 \xdef#1{#3}%
60 \fi
61 \ifx#1\relax
62 \xdef#1{#3}%
63 \fi
64 }%
65 \fi
66 \expandafter\x\cscname ver@mletright.sty\endcsname
67 \ProvidesPackage{mletright}%
68 [2016/05/16 v1.1 Math left/right delim. as open/close (HO)]%
69 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
70 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
71 \endlinechar=13 %
72 \catcode123=1 % {
73 \catcode125=2 % }
74 \catcode64=11 % @
75 \def\x{\endgroup
76 \expandafter\edef\cscname mletright@AtEnd\endcsname{%

```

```

77 \endlinechar=\the\endlinechar\relax
78 \catcode13=\the\catcode13\relax
79 \catcode32=\the\catcode32\relax
80 \catcode35=\the\catcode35\relax
81 \catcode61=\the\catcode61\relax
82 \catcode64=\the\catcode64\relax
83 \catcode123=\the\catcode123\relax
84 \catcode125=\the\catcode125\relax
85 }%
86 }%
87 \x\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
88 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
89 \endlinechar=13 %
90 \catcode35=6 % #
91 \catcode64=11 % @
92 \catcode123=1 % {
93 \catcode125=2 % }
94 \def\TMP@EnsureCode#1#2{%
95 \edef\mleftright@AtEnd{%
96 \mleftright@AtEnd
97 \catcode#1=\the\catcode#1\relax
98 }%
99 \catcode#1=#2\relax
100 }
101 \TMP@EnsureCode{38}{4}% &
102 \TMP@EnsureCode{39}{12}% '
103 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12}% (
104 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12}% )
105 \TMP@EnsureCode{42}{12}% *
106 \TMP@EnsureCode{43}{12}% +
107 \TMP@EnsureCode{44}{12}% ,
108 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12}% -
109 \TMP@EnsureCode{46}{12}% .
110 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12}% /
111 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12}% <
112 \TMP@EnsureCode{91}{12}% [
113 \TMP@EnsureCode{93}{12}% ]
114 \edef\mleftright@AtEnd{%
115 \mleftright@AtEnd
116 \escapechar\the\escapechar\relax
117 \noexpand\endinput
118 }
119 \escapechar=92 %
120 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
121 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
122 \input infwarerr.sty\relax
123 \input ltxcmds.sty\relax
124 \else
125 \RequirePackage{infwarerr}[2010/04/08]%
126 \RequirePackage{ltxcmds}[2010/04/26]%
127 \fi

```

The original commands `\left` and `\right` are saved and later used in `\mleft` and `\mright` in order to deal with:

```

\let\left\mleft
\let\right\mright

```

```

\mleftright@OrgLeft

```

```

128 \let\mleftright@OrgLeft\left

```

```

\mleftright@OrgRight

```

```

129 \let\mleftright@OrgRight\right

```

`\mleftright@Def` Macro `\mleftright@Def` defines a macro as robust macro if ε -TeX or L^AT_EX is available.

```

130 \ltx@ifundefined{protected}{%
131 \ltx@ifundefined{DeclareRobustCommand}{%
132 \def\mleftright@Def{\def}%
133 }{%
134 \def\mleftright@Def{\DeclareRobustCommand*}%
135 }%
136 }{%
137 \def\mleftright@Def{\protected\def}%
138 }
139 \edef\mleftright@Def#1{%
140 \noexpand\ltx@ifundefined{%
141 \noexpand\expandafter\noexpand\ltx@gobble\noexpand\string#1%
142 }{%
143 \expandafter\noexpand\mleftright@Def#1%
144 }{%
145 \noexpand\@PackageError{mleftright}{%
146 Command \noexpand\string#1 already defined%
147 }\noexpand\@ehd
148 \noexpand\ltx@gobble
149 }%
150 }

```

In case of ε -TeX the group status after the left symbol is saved and later checked at the beginning of `\mright`.

```

151 \ltx@ifundefined{currentgrouplevel}{%
152 \catcode38=14 % & = comment
153 }{%
154 \catcode38=9 % & = ignore
155 }

```

`\mleftright@GroupLevel`

```

156 & \def\mleftright@GroupLevel{-1}%

```

`\mleftright@WrongGroup`

```

157 & \def\mleftright@WrongGroup#1(#2){%
158 & \ifnum\mleftright@GroupLevel<\ltx@zero
159 & \@PackageError{mleftright}{%
160 & Missing previous \string\mleft
161 & }\@ehc
162 & \else
163 & \@PackageError{mleftright}{%
164 & Unexpected group status for \string\mright%
165 & \ifnum\mleftright@GroupLevel=#1 %
166 & \else
167 & .\MessageBreak
168 & Group level is #1, %
169 & expected is \mleftright@GroupLevel
170 & \fi
171 & \ifnum16=#2 %
172 & \else
173 & .\MessageBreak
174 & Group type is #2 (%
175 & \ifcase#2 %
176 & bottom level%
177 & \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\ltx@gobblefour
178 & \expandafter\ltx@gobbletwo
179 & \or simple%
180 & \or hbox%
181 & \or adjusted hbox%
182 & \or vbox%

```

```

183 & \or vtop%
184 & \or align%
185 & \or no align%
186 & \or output%
187 & \or math%
188 & \or disc%
189 & \or insert%
190 & \or vcenter%
191 & \or math choice%
192 & \or semi simple%
193 & \or math shift%
194 & \or math left%
195 & \else
196 & unknown%
197 & \fi
198 & \space group),\MessageBreak
199 & expected is 16 (math left group)%
200 & \fi
201 & }\@ehd
202 & \fi
203 & }%

```

`\mleft`

```

204 \mletright@Def\mleft{%
205 \mathopen{ }\mathclose\bgroup
206 & \edef\mletright@GroupLevel{\the\numexpr\the\currentgrouplevel+1}%
207 \mletright@OrgLeft
208 }

```

`\mright`

```

209 \mletright@Def\mright{%
210 & \ifnum\mletright@GroupLevel=\currentgrouplevel
211 & \ifnum16=\currentgrouptype
212 \aftergroup\egroup
213 & \else
214 & \expandafter\mletright@WrongGroup
215 & \the\expandafter\currentgrouplevel
216 & \expandafter(\the\currentgrouptype)%
217 & \fi
218 & \else
219 & \expandafter\mletright@WrongGroup
220 & \the\expandafter\currentgrouplevel
221 & \expandafter(\the\currentgrouptype)%
222 & \fi
223 \mletright@OrgRight
224 }

```

`\mletright`

```

225 \mletright@Def\mletright{%
226 \let\left\mleft
227 \let\right\mright
228 }

```

`\mletrightrestore`

```

229 \mletright@Def\mletrightrestore{%
230 \ifx\left\mleft
231 \let\left\mletright@OrgLeft
232 \fi
233 \ifx\right\mright
234 \let\right\mletright@OrgRight
235 \fi
236 }

```

```
237 \mletright@AtEnd%
238 \endpackage
```

3 Test

3.1 Catcode checks for loading

```
239 (*test1)
240 \catcode`\{=1 %
241 \catcode`\}=2 %
242 \catcode`\#=6 %
243 \catcode`\@=11 %
244 \expandafter\ifx\csname count@\endcsname\relax
245 \countdef\count@=255 %
246 \fi
247 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
248 \long\def\@gobble#1{ }%
249 \fi
250 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstofone\endcsname\relax
251 \long\def\@firstofone#1{#1}%
252 \fi
253 \expandafter\ifx\csname loop\endcsname\relax
254 \expandafter\@firstofone
255 \else
256 \expandafter\@gobble
257 \fi
258 {%
259 \def\loop#1\repeat{%
260 \def\body{#1}%
261 \iterate
262 }%
263 \def\iterate{%
264 \body
265 \let\next\iterate
266 \else
267 \let\next\relax
268 \fi
269 \next
270 }%
271 \let\repeat=\fi
272 }%
273 \def\RestoreCatcodes{
274 \count@=0 %
275 \loop
276 \edef\RestoreCatcodes{%
277 \RestoreCatcodes
278 \catcode\the\count@=\the\catcode\count@\relax
279 }%
280 \ifnum\count@<255 %
281 \advance\count@ 1 %
282 \repeat
283
284 \def\RangeCatcodeInvalid#1#2{%
285 \count@=#1\relax
286 \loop
287 \catcode\count@=15 %
288 \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
289 \advance\count@ 1 %
290 \repeat
291 }
292 \def\RangeCatcodeCheck#1#2#3{%
```

```

293 \count@=#1\relax
294 \loop
295   \ifnum#3=\catcode\count@
296   \else
297     \errmessage{%
298       Character \the\count@\space
299       with wrong catcode \the\catcode\count@\space
300       instead of \number#3%
301     }%
302   \fi
303 \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
304   \advance\count@ 1 %
305 \repeat
306 }
307 \def\space{ }
308 \expandafter\ifx\cename LoadCommand\endcsname\relax
309 \def\LoadCommand{\input mleftright.sty\relax}%
310 \fi
311 \def\Test{%
312   \RangeCatcodeInvalid{0}{47}%
313   \RangeCatcodeInvalid{58}{64}%
314   \RangeCatcodeInvalid{91}{96}%
315   \RangeCatcodeInvalid{123}{255}%
316   \catcode`\@=12 %
317   \catcode`\=0 %
318   \catcode`\%=14 %
319   \LoadCommand
320   \RangeCatcodeCheck{0}{36}{15}%
321   \RangeCatcodeCheck{37}{37}{14}%
322   \RangeCatcodeCheck{38}{47}{15}%
323   \RangeCatcodeCheck{48}{57}{12}%
324   \RangeCatcodeCheck{58}{63}{15}%
325   \RangeCatcodeCheck{64}{64}{12}%
326   \RangeCatcodeCheck{65}{90}{11}%
327   \RangeCatcodeCheck{91}{91}{15}%
328   \RangeCatcodeCheck{92}{92}{0}%
329   \RangeCatcodeCheck{93}{96}{15}%
330   \RangeCatcodeCheck{97}{122}{11}%
331   \RangeCatcodeCheck{123}{255}{15}%
332   \RestoreCatcodes
333 }
334 \Test
335 \cename @@end\endcsname
336 \end
337 </test1>

```

4 Installation

4.1 Download

Package. This package is available on CTAN¹:

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx](http://ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf](http://ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf) Documentation.

Bundle. All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip](http://ctan.org/install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip)

¹<http://ctan.org/pkg/mleftright>

TDS refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for \TeX Files” ([CTAN:tds/tds.pdf](#)). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

4.2 Bundle installation

Unpacking. Unpack the `oberdiek.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

Script installation. Check the directory `TDS:scripts/oberdiek/` for scripts that need further installation steps. Package `attachfile2` comes with the Perl script `pdfatfi.pl` that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as `pdfatfi`. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

4.3 Package installation

Unpacking. The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting `docstrip` archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain \TeX :

```
tex mleftright.dtx
```

TDS. Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

```
mleftright.sty      → tex/generic/oberdiek/mleftright.sty
mleftright.pdf      → doc/latex/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf
test/mleftright-test1.tex → doc/latex/oberdiek/test/mleftright-test1.tex
mleftright.dtx      → source/latex/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx
```

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`'s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your \TeX distribution (`te \TeX` , `mik \TeX` , ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, `te \TeX` users run `texhash` or `mktextlsr`.

4.5 Some details for the interested

Unpacking with \LaTeX . The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

plain \TeX : Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

\LaTeX : Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using \LaTeX for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need \LaTeX), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{mleftright.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

Generating the documentation. You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdfL^AT_EX:

```
pdflatex mleftright.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist mleftright.idx
pdflatex mleftright.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist mleftright.idx
pdflatex mleftright.dtx
```

5 Catalogue

The following XML file can be used as source for the [T_EX Catalogue](#). The elements `caption` and `description` are imported from the original XML file from the Catalogue. The name of the XML file in the Catalogue is `mleftright.xml`.

```
338 (*catalogue)
339 <?xml version='1.0' encoding='us-ascii'?>
340 <!DOCTYPE entry SYSTEM 'catalogue.dtd'>
341 <entry datestamp='$Date$' modifier='$Author$' id='mleftright'>
342   <name>mleftright</name>
343   <caption>Variants of delimiters that act as maths open/close.</caption>
344   <authorref id='auth:oberdiek' />
345   <copyright owner='Heiko Oberdiek' year='2010' />
346   <license type='lppl1.3' />
347   <version number='1.1' />
348   <description>
349     The package defines variants <tt>\mleft</tt> and <tt>\mright</tt>
350     of <tt>\left</tt> and <tt>\right</tt>, that make the delimiters
351     act as <tt>\mathopen</tt> and <tt>\mathclose</tt>. These commands
352     address spacing difficulties in subformulas.
353   <p />
354   The package is part of the <xref refid='oberdiek'>oberdiek</xref> bundle.
355 </description>
356 <documentation details='Package documentation'
357   href='ctan:/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf' />
358 <ctan file='true' path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx' />
359 <miktex location='oberdiek' />
360 <texlive location='oberdiek' />
361 <install path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/oberdiek.tds.zip' />
362 </entry>
363 </catalogue>
```

6 Acknowledgement

Donald Arsenau: He provided the main trick and the first macros.

Philipp Stephani: He solved the subscript problem.

7 References

- [1] Dave94705, *spacing after \right) and before \left*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: 5d264909-7c3d-4c9d-9b22-434178b2bf90@g21g2000prn.googlegroups.com, 2010-08-12.
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/e5b6833da7dc29bf>

- [2] Donald Arseneau, *Re: spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: yfivd6svl8y.fsf@mutant.triumf.ca, 2010-08-30.
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/e0b2e4386e5d04e4>
- [3] Philipp Stephani, *Re: spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: 4c8c8c1e\$0\$6981\$9b4e6d93@newsspool4.arcor-online.net, 2010-09-12.
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/87ac1f61321de3ef>
- [4] Heiko Oberdiek, *Re: spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: i6jcc2\$8of\$1@news.eternal-september.org, 2010-09-12.
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/257aa6119bef878b>

8 History

[2010/09/25 v1.0]

- The first version.

[2016/05/16 v1.1]

- Documentation updates.

9 Index

Numbers written in *italic* refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; plain numbers refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols	
<code>\#</code>	242
<code>\%</code>	318
<code>\@</code>	243, 316
<code>\@PackageError</code>	145, 159, 163
<code>\@ehc</code>	161
<code>\@ehd</code>	147, 201
<code>\@firstofone</code>	251, 254
<code>\@gobble</code>	248, 256
<code>\@undefined</code>	58
<code>\@</code>	317
<code>\{</code>	240
<code>\}</code>	241
A	
<code>\advance</code>	281, 289, 304
<code>\aftergroup</code>	29, 212
B	
<code>\body</code>	260, 264
C	
<code>\catcode</code> 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 97, 99, 152, 154, 240, 241, 242, 243, 278, 287, 295, 299, 316, 317, 318	
<code>\count@</code>	245, 274, 278, 280, 281, 285, 287, 288, 289, 293, 295, 298, 299, 303, 304
<code>\countdef</code>	245
<code>\csname</code>	14, 21, 50, 66, 76, 121, 244, 247, 250, 253, 308, 335
<code>\currentgrouplevel</code> ..	206, 210, 215, 220
<code>\currentgrouptype</code>	211, 216, 221
D	
<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	134
E	
<code>\empty</code>	17, 18
<code>\end</code>	336
<code>\endcsname</code>	14, 21, 50, 66, 76, 121, 244, 247, 250, 253, 308, 335
<code>\endinput</code>	29, 117
<code>\endlinechar</code>	4, 35, 71, 77, 89
<code>\errmessage</code>	297
<code>\escapechar</code>	116, 119
I	
<code>\ifcase</code>	175
<code>\ifnum</code>	158, 165, 171, 210, 211, 280, 288, 295, 303
<code>\ifx</code>	15, 18, 21, 50, 58, 61, 121, 230, 233, 244, 247, 250, 253, 308
<code>\immediate</code>	23, 52
<code>\input</code>	122, 123, 309

<code>\iterate</code>	261, 263, 265		
L		P	
<code>\left</code>	128, 226, 230, 231, 350	<code>\PackageInfo</code>	26
<code>\LoadCommand</code>	309, 319	<code>\protected</code>	137
<code>\loop</code>	259, 275, 286, 294	<code>\ProvidesPackage</code>	19, 67
<code>\ltx@gobble</code>	141, 148	R	
<code>\ltx@gobblefour</code>	177	<code>\RangeCatcodeCheck</code>	
<code>\ltx@gobbletwo</code>	178	. 292, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324,	
<code>\ltx@ifundefined</code> ...	130, 131, 140, 151	325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331	
<code>\ltx@zero</code>	158	<code>\RangeCatcodeInvalid</code>	
M	 284, 312, 313, 314, 315	
<code>\mathclose</code>	205, 351	<code>\repeat</code>	259, 271, 282, 290, 305
<code>\mathopen</code>	205, 351	<code>\RequirePackage</code>	125, 126
<code>\MessageBreak</code>	167, 173, 198	<code>\RestoreCatcodes</code> ..	273, 276, 277, 332
<code>\mleft</code>	2, 160, 204, 226, 230, 349	<code>\right</code>	129, 227, 233, 234, 350
<code>\mleftright</code>	2, 225	S	
<code>\mleftright@AtEnd</code>	95, 96, 114, 115, 237	<code>\space</code>	198, 298, 299, 307
<code>\mleftright@Def</code> .	130, 204, 209, 225, 229	T	
<code>\mleftright@GroupLevel</code>		<code>\Test</code>	311, 334
.....	156, 158, 165, 169, 206, 210	<code>\the</code>	77, 78, 79,
<code>\mleftright@OrgLeft</code>	128, 207, 231	80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 97, 116, 206,	
<code>\mleftright@OrgRight</code> ...	129, 223, 234	215, 216, 220, 221, 278, 298, 299	
<code>\mleftright@WrongGroup</code>	157, 214, 219	<code>\TMP@EnsureCode</code>	94,
<code>\mleftrightrestore</code>	2, 229	101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106,	
<code>\mright</code>	164, 209, 227, 233, 349	107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113	
N		W	
<code>\next</code>	265, 267, 269	<code>\write</code>	23, 52
<code>\number</code>	300	X	
<code>\numexpr</code>	206	<code>\x</code>	14, 15, 18, 22, 26, 28, 51, 56, 66, 75, 87